

#274

APOLLO 12 69-099C-04C

APOLLO 15 71-063C-03C

LUNAR SURFACE MAGNETOMETER

DECIMATED TAPE

APOLLO 15 LM/ASLEP

SAMPLE DECIMATED TAPE

71-063C-03C

This data set has been restored. There was originally one 7-track, 556 BPI tape written in BCD. There is one restored tape written in ASCII. The DR tape is a 3480 cartridge and the DS tape is 9-track, 6250 BPI. The original tape was created on an IBM 7094 computer and the restored tape was created on an IBM 9021 computer. The DR and DS numbers along with the corresponding D number are as follows:

DR#	DS#	D#	FILES	TIME SPAN
DR005905	DS005905	D016170	1	07/31/71 - 08/15/71

- o D016170: Read errors occurred in records 1788, 1941, 3786, 3787, 3794, & 3795.

REQ. AGENT
DLB

RAND NO.
RC0823
RC1636

ACQ. AGENT
JHK

Apollo 12 69-099C-04C

Apollo 15 71-063C-03C

LUNAR SURFACE MAGNETOMETER

DECIMATED TAPE

This data set catalog consists of 1 Apollo 12 and 1 Apollo 15 Decimated tapes. The 7094 tapes are 556 BPI, 7 track, ~~BED~~, 1 file containing variable length records.

↓
ASCII

The time spans for the tapes are:

Apollo 12

<u>D#</u>	<u>C#</u>	<u>TIME SPAN</u>
D-15122	C-11706	11/28/69 - 12/03/69

Apollo 15

D-16170	C-12303	7/31/71 - 8/15/71
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : 69-099C-04C
71-063-03C

DATE: July 26, 1974

FROM : Joseph King

SUBJECT: Filtering and Decimation

An arbitrary $I(t)$ profile has contributions from all frequencies. With a sampling period of Δt , only those frequencies in $I(t)$ less than $1/2\Delta t$ can be studied. In other words, only those parts of the processes contributing to $I(t)$ may be examined. Even to do this, the high frequency components must first be removed from $I(t)$ or they will appear as low frequency components (i.e., aliasing will occur).

A filter which removes frequencies above B without affecting frequencies below B is $aB \sin(2\pi B\tau)/2\pi B\tau \equiv h(\tau)$. That is, if $I'(t) = \int -h(\tau) I(t-\tau) d\tau$, then $I(t)$ will have all frequencies, and $I'(t)$ will have only frequencies $< B$. This is best seen by realizing that $F_I'(f) = F_h(f) F_I(f)$ (fourier transforms of I' , h , and I , respectively and that $F_h(f)$ is 1 for $-B < f < B$ and $F_h(f) = 0$ otherwise).

Palmer Dyal called today to clarify the filtering and decimation procedure. First they applied a 31-weight filter to every tenth point (and the 30 points on each side) of the original data set which has one vector every 0.3 sec. This produced a tape with one vector every 3 sec. They then applied a 16-weight filter to every other point (and the 15 points on either side) of the intermediate stage. This produced one vector every 6 seconds, and it is this tape of which we have a sample. The filtering parameters on our tape relate to the second filtering/decimation stage only.

All periods that were filtered and decimated had the same procedure applied to them (i.e., two steps, same weights, etc.).

All tapes resulting from the second stage of filtering/decimating typically have 5 days of data, as have our sample tapes.



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NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
AMES RESEARCH CENTER
MOFFETT FIELD, CALIFORNIA 94035

REPLY TO : ATTN OF: SSA:245-6

May 6, 1974

National Space Science Data Center
Attention: Dr. Joseph King
Code 601-6
Goddard Space Flight Center
Greenbelt, MD 20771

Dear Dr. King:

Enclosed is a sample "Apollo Decimated" tape for the time period Year 1969, Day 332, 1900 hrs to Day 337, 1556 hrs. A tape format description is also enclosed.

Sincerely,

Palmer Dyal (CWP)

Palmer Dyal
Research Scientist
Astrophysics Branch

(1)

APOLLO DECIMATED TAPE DESCRIPTION

69-0990-04C
71-0630-03C

The decimated tape is a deblocked 7 track BCD tape written at 556 bpi and containing variable length records. Each tape contains a header record followed by a group of three physical records for each logical data record containing the time in milliseconds plus 100 decimated vectors.

The header record contains 1602 characters arranged as follows:

1 - 3 (I3)	-- Degree of decimation of the data
4 - 6 (I3)	-- Number of filter weights in this record minus one
7 - 17 (F11.8)	-- First Filter Weight
18 - 28 (F11.8)	-- Second Filter Weight
•	
•	
•	

(There are a total of 101 (F11.8) fields allowing for the maximum size filter.)

1118 - 1129 (E12.5)	-- Vector delta (milliseconds)
1130 - 16 ⁰¹	-- Blanks

The first physical data record contains 810 characters arranged as follows:

1 - 12 (I12)	-- Time in milliseconds of the first vector in the subsequent <u>physical</u> record.
13 - 810	-- Blanks

(2)

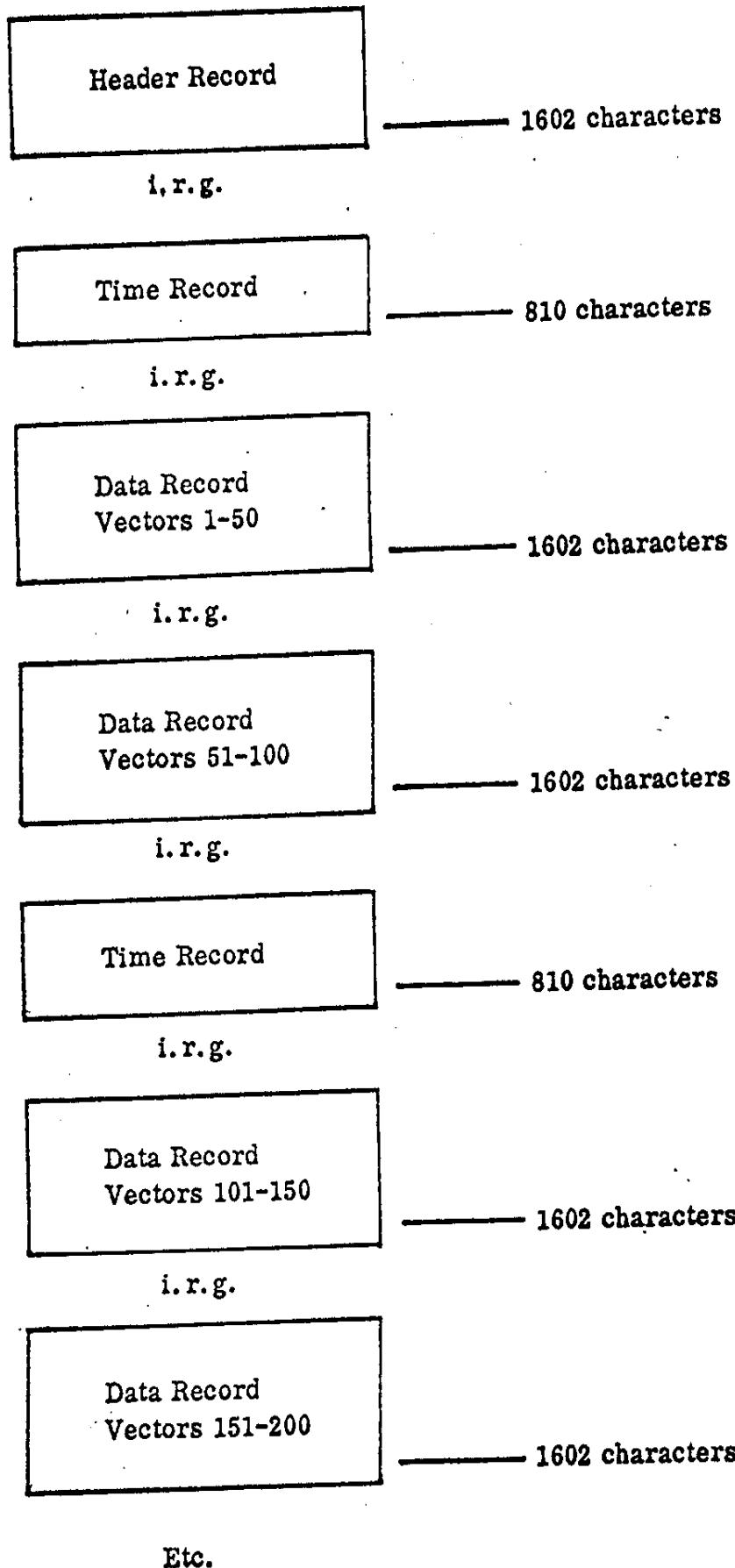
The second physical data record contains 1602 characters arranged as follows:

1 - 8 (F8.3) --	X ₁ Component
9 - 16 (F8.3) --	Y ₁ Component
17 - 24 (F8.3) --	Z ₁ Component
25 - 32 (F8.3) --	/B/ ₁ (Magnitude)
33 - 40 (F8.3) --	X ₂ Component
•	
•	
•	
•	
1571-1578 (F8.3) --	X ₅₀ Component
1579-1586 (F8.3) --	Y ₅₀ Component
1587-1594 (F8.3) --	Z ₅₀ Component
1595-1602 (F8.3) --	/B/ ₅₀ (Magnitude)

The third physical data record contains 1602 characters having vectors 50 - 100 arranged the same way as the second record.

NOTE: Negative magnitudes indicate that the vector was linearly interpolated due to a data gap.

DECIMATED TAPE LAYOUT



Filter and Decimation Processing

The low-pass filtering operation is performed using a symmetrical, non-recursive, time-domain filter. If there are $n+1$ distinct weights (W_i), numbered from 0 to n , then the value of a time series X at point X_j after filtering is:

$$X_j = X_j W_0 + \sum_{i=1}^n W_i (X_{j+i} + X_{j-i}) \quad (2)$$

Thus, the filtered value of a point is a function of that point and the n unfiltered points on either side of it.

To filter and decimate, one might filter a complete series, then decimate by selecting every K th point (where K is the degree of decimation) of the filtered series. Alternatively, a cheaper method computationally is to calculate a filtered value only for every K th point. This is the approach used in LPFIL.

Based on equation (1), there are NRATIO output points within the span of whatever filter is used. This means that as a time series is processed a point at a time, each point contributes to NRATIO running sums of the sort shown in equation (2). And at every K th point, an old sum is completed and a new sum is started (Figure 1).

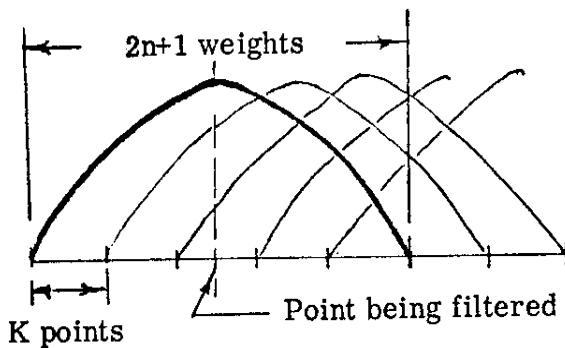


Figure 1 - Example of Filtering and Decimating, NRATIO = 5

Processing is further complicated by having to process up to four input series concurrently ($X, Y, Z, /B/$). This means four sets of running sums to be maintained. The major portion of the processing is shown in the diagram of program loops

APOLOLO 12 LM/ALSEP

SAMPLE DECIMATED TAPE

69-099C-04C

This data set has been restored. There was originally one 7-track, 556 BPI tape written in BCD. There is one restored tape written in ASCII. The DR tape is a 3480 cartridge and the DS tape is 9-track, 6250 BPI. The original tape was created on an IBM 7094 computer and the restored tape was created on an IBM 9021 computer. The DR and DS numbers along with the corresponding D number are as follows:

DR#	DS#	D#	FILES	TIME SPAN
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
DR005496	DS005496	D015122	1	11/28/69 - 12/03/69

See 71-063C-03C

April 15
Sediment types
Day 212 - 227
D-16170
C-12303

-0.244 -0.422 -3.698 3.734 -0.290 -0.413 -3.781 3.815 -0.286 -0.390 -3.601 3.633 -0 REC
 .506 -0.267 -3.828 3.871 -0.227 -0.377 -3.956 3.998 0.067 -0.467 -3.603 3.628 -0.077 REC
 -0.469 -3.541 3.575 -0.126 -0.489 -3.775 3.815 -0.216 -0.524 -3.906 3.943 -0.251 -0
 *4.33 -3.891 3.942 -0.198 -0.444 -4.043 4.054 -0.181 -0.062 -4.139 4.165 0.051 0.751
 -4.674 4.746 0.307 -0.145 -3.969 3.972 -0.254 -0.388 -3.084 3.174 -0.264 0.381 -3
 .698 3.785 0.128 -0.052 -3.267 3.253 -0.098 -0.995 -2.900 3.131 -0.081 -1.168 -3.166
 .3.395 -0.240 -0.461 -3.398 3.423 -0.410 -0.480 -3.725 3.789 -0.366 -0.754 -3.833 3
 .927 -0.272 -0.616 -3.777 3.845 -0.296 -0.534 -3.748 3.800 -0.146 -0.620 -3.811 3.867
 -0.305 -0.821 -3.722 3.821 -0.340 -0.494 -3.701 3.774 0.144 -0.287 -3.631 3.644 0
 .173 -0.698 -3.485 3.562 0.245 -0.620 -3.590 3.665 0.022 -0.570 -3.737 3.786 -0.125
 -0.638 -3.724 3.776 -0.094 -0.551 -3.692 3.741 -0.220 -0.757 -3.495 3.583 -0.301 -0
 *886 -3.415 3.540 -0.217 -0.951 -3.522 3.657 -0.335 -0.987 -3.567 3.716 -0.548 -0.831
 -3.678 3.822 -0.182 -0.602 -3.627 3.689 0.047 -3.611 3.629 0.134 -0.327 -0.086 -3.971
 .575 3.610 -0.218 -0.237 -3.723 3.750 -0.394 -0.245 -3.781 3.811 -0.327 -0.342 -3
 3.979 -0.332 -0.496 -3.743 3.787 -0.580 -0.694 -2.821 3.046 -0.658 0.298 0.866 -3.729 3
 .853 -0.335 -0.127 -4.216 4.218 -0.622 -0.975 -3.599 3.766 -0.381 -0.483 -3.883 3.958

-0.086 -0.230 -3.955 3.962 0.086 -0.210 -4.052 4.055 0.218 -0.420 -3.783 3.829 -0 REC
 *483 -1.051 -2.777 3.109 -0.845 -0.206 -3.503 3.658 -0.716 0.384 -4.271 4.301 -0.728

-0.453 -3.920 4.044 -0.842 -0.365 -3.265 3.391 -1.057 0.670 -3.557 3.754 -1.211 -0 REC

*0.63 -4.082 4.306 -1.066 -1.456 -3.702 4.089 -0.953 -1.687 -3.131 3.737 -1.043 -1.470

-3.183 3.682 -0.978 -1.201 -3.630 3.954 -1.202 -0.971 -3.464 3.812 -1.213 -0.175 -3

*957 4.153 -0.927 -0.388 -4.353 4.470 -0.958 -0.849 -3.752 3.970 -0.855 0.094 -4.169

4.253 -0.523 -0.323 -4.645 4.717 -0.425 -0.948 -3.901 4.031 -0.228 -0.678 -4.026 4

*124 -0.037 -0.862 -4.467 4.546 -0.046 -1.363 -4.168 4.380 -0.401 -1.459 -2.818 3.346

-0.408 -0.159 -3.502 3.639 -0.070 -0.472 -4.692 4.676 -0.127 -0.882 -4.576 4.717 -0

*0.24 -0.567 -4.820 4.850 -0.006 -0.455 -4.818 4.847 -0.000 -0.348 -5.414 5.429 -0.205

-0.924 -4.618 4.718 -0.146 -0.702 -3.729 3.812 -0.139 -0.806 -3.636 3.746 -0.302 -0

*718 -3.524 3.608 -0.394 -0.505 -4.203 4.260 -0.634 -1.106 -4.157 4.360 -0.472 -1.114

-3.568 -3.764 -0.448 -0.803 -3.683 3.803 -0.435 -0.697 -3.992 4.075 -0.439 -0.573 -3

*840 3.914 -0.506 -0.445 -3.960 4.030 -0.392 -0.521 -4.447 4.504 -0.213 -0.597 -4.580

.4.625 -0.393 -0.911 -4.297 4.414 -0.354 -0.902 -4.131 4.254 -0.096 -0.852 -4.246 4

.331 -0.013 -1.035 -4.094 4.228 0.046 -0.896 -4.136 4.251 -0.323 -0.996 -4.213 4.345

18388241591

REC 8. LENGTH 810

EOF-PARITY-ERROR TAPE CHECK RUN BEGINS.

AN END-OF-FILE HAS BEEN ENCOUNTERED ON PHYSICAL RECORD NO. 2096 OF FILE NO. 1
INPUT TAPE HAS 551.36 FEET OF DATA

EOF-PARITY-ERROR TAPE CHECK RUN HAS ENDED.

D-15122

L. LENGTH 1602
g Apollo 10 Decimated topaz
say 332 - 337

-23.269 19.636 -34.470 -46.020 -23.245 16.634 -33.159 -43.816 -23.358 18.156 -32.921 -44.253 -23
•539 16.632 -31.857 -42.970 -23.763 13.688 -26.507 -38.169 -24.475 14.359 -27.588 -39.622 -24.206
15.087 -35.026 -45.121 -24.020 17.337 -33.280 -44.689 -24.275 13.310 -28.671 -39.858 -24.763 14
.413 -24.948 -38.113 -25.226 18.759 -23.026 -38.966 -24.313 16.920 -26.993 -40.056 -23.415 16.389

REC 6, LENGTH 1602